





#### The European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Other Drugs http://www.espad.org

# Questionnaire on substance use

#### Read this first please!

This questionnaire is part of an international study on substance use among European students. It will be answered by more than 100 000 students in over 35 countries. The study is called ESPAD.

This is a totally anonymous questionnaire. You should not state your name or any other information which identifies you. You should place your completed questionnaire in the enclosed envelope and seal it yourself. Your [TEACHER/SURVEY LEADER] will collect the envelopes after completion.

Your class has been randomly selected to take part in this study. In [COUNTRY] the survey is carried out by [ORGANISATION]. It is voluntary to take part. If there is any question you find objectionable for any reason, just leave it blank. It is important that you answer as thoughtfully and frankly as possible. The results will not be presented by single classes and remember your answers are totally anonymous.

If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, indicate the one that comes closest. Please, mark the appropriate answer to each question by making an 'X' in the box. If you have a question, please raise your hand and your [TEACHER/SURVEY LEADER] will assist you.

Thank you in advance for your participation! Please begin.

LOGO FIELD WORK ORGANISATION

Contact info for the organisation responsible for the fieldwork/national survey.

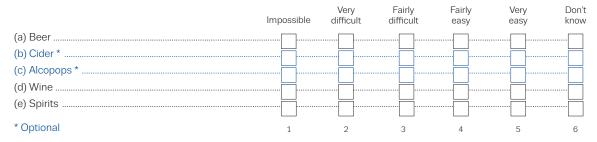
1	What is your sex?						
	1 Male						
	2 Female						
2	When were you born?						
	Year 19 Month * * Optional		Mark 01 for a nd 12 for De		for Februar	у	
	— Optional — .						
		_					
3	How often (if at all) do you do each of the following Mark one box for each line.	?					
		Never	A few		ce or	At least	Almo
			times a year		ice a onth	once a week	eve da
	(a) Play computer games						
	(b) Actively participate in sports, athletics or exercising				<b>-</b>		
	(c) Read books for enjoyment (do not count schoolbooks) .				<u> </u>		
	(d) Go out in the evening (to a disco, cafe, party, etc.)				<u> </u>		
	(e) Other hobbies (play an instrument, sing, draw, write)				<b>_</b>		
	(f) Go around with friends to shopping centres, streets,						
	parks, etc. just for fun						
	(g) Use the internet for leisure activities (chats, music,						
	games, social networks, videos, etc.)						
	(h) Play on slot machines (the kind in which you may						
	win money)						
		1	2		3	4	5
4	During the LAST 30 DAYS on how many days have	you mis	sed one or	more less	ons?		
	Mark one box for each line.						
							7 da
		None	1 day	2 days	3-4 days	5-6 days	or m
	(a) Because of illness						
	(b) Because you skipped or 'cut'						
	(c) For other reasons						
	(6) 1 61 61161 16466116	1 1					

#### The following questions are about cigarette smoking **C05** How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cigarettes if you wanted? Impossible Very difficult Fairly difficult Fairly easy Very easy Don't know **C06** On how many occasions (if any) during your lifetime have you smoked cigarettes? Number of occasions 0 1-2 3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39 40 or more **C07** How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS? Not at all Less than 1 cigarette per week Less than 1 cigarette per day 1-5 cigarettes per day 6-10 cigarettes per day 11-20 cigarettes per day More than 20 cigarettes per day **C08** When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things? Mark one box for each line. 9 years 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 years old or years years years years years years Never less old old old old old old or older (a) Smoke your first cigarette ... (b) Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis .... 1 2 8 3 6 9

The next questions are about alcoholic	heverages - incl	luding heer cide	r alconone (	nremixed drinks)	wine and	enirite
The flext questions are about alcoholic	beverages me	idding been, cide	i, aicopops (	promised drinks)	, wille alla	Spirits

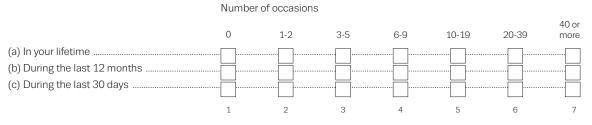
## C09 How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted?

Mark one box for each line.



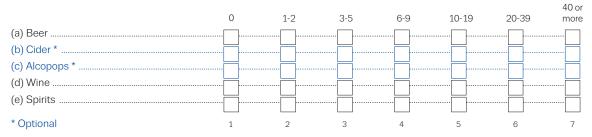
## C10 On how many occasions (if any) have you had any alcoholic beverage to drink?

Mark one box for each line.



# Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you had any of the following to drink?

Mark one box for each line.



The following questions are about the last day you drank alcohol

### C12 When was the last day you drank alcohol?

1	I never drink alcohol
2	1-7 days ago
3	8-14 days ago
4	15-30 days ago
5	1 month-1 year ago
6	More than 1 year ago

C13	Think of the LAST DAY that you drank any alcohol Mark all that apply.	. Which of the following beverages did you drink on that day?
	1 I never drink alcohol	
	2 Beer	
	3 Cider*	
	4 Alcopops *	
	5 Wine	
	6 Spirits	
	* Optional	
C13a	If you drank beer that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?	C13d If you drank wine that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?
	1 I never drink beer	1 I never drink wine
	2 I did not drink beer on the last day	2 I did not drink wine on the last day
	that I drank alcohol	that I drank alcohol
	3	3
	4 50-100 cl	4 20-40 cl
	5 101-200 cl	5 41-74 cl
	6	6
C13b	If you drank cider that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink? *  1	If you drank spirits that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?  1
C13c	If you drank alcopops that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink? *	Please indicate on this scale from 1 to 10 how drunk you would say you were that last day you drank alcohol. (If you felt no effect at all you should mark '1'.)
	1 I never drink alcopops	Heavily intoxicated,
	2 I did not drink alcopops on the last day that I drank alcohol	for example not remembering what  Not at all happened
	3	Not at all happened
	4 50-100 cl	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
	5 101-200 cl	
	6 > 200 cl	I never drink alcohol
	* Optional	11

### The next question is about alcohol consumption during the last 30 days

Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks on one occasion? (A 'drink' is [INSERT NATIONALLY RELEVANT EXAMPLES].)

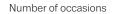
1		None
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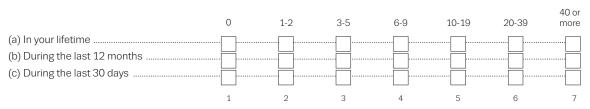
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### The next couple of questions are also about alcohol

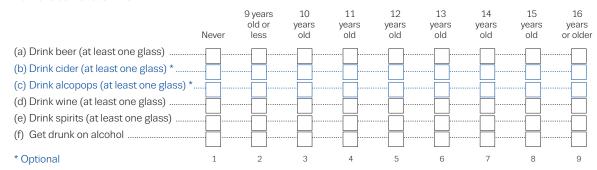
On how many occasions (if any) have you been intoxicated from drinking alcoholic beverages, for example staggered when walking, not being able to speak properly, throwing up or not remembering what happened?

Mark one box for each line.





## C16 When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?



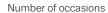
I have not drunk any alcohol during the last 12 mont			<b>→</b>	Please c	ontinue wit	:h questi	lon
	Numh	per of occas					
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	
(a) Physical fight							
(b) Accident or injury							
(c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing							
(d) Serious arguments							
(e) Victimised by robbery or theft						<u>-</u>	
(f) Trouble with police							
(g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication							
(h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room							
because of accident or injury							
(i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	1 1						
(j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance							
(k) Deliberately hurt yourself							
(I) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle							
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself							
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself (n) Been swimming in deep water			·····				
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself		2	3	4	5	6	
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself  (n) Been swimming in deep water  (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	1			·			lrir
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	1	S that occi		·		<b>else's d</b> iend Ye ain- e	es, s
<ul> <li>(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself</li> <li>(n) Been swimming in deep water         (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)</li> <li>Have you experienced problems during the LAST Mark one or more boxes for each line.</li> <li>(a) Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bot or some other private setting?</li> </ul>	1  12 MONTHS  thered you at a	a party	urred bed	Yes, a stranger	<b>someone</b> Yes, a fr or acqu	else's d iend Ye ain- e e	drin es, s else
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself  (n) Been swimming in deep water   (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	12 MONTHS  thered you at a	a party	urred bed	Yes, a stranger	Someone Yes, a fr or acqu tanc	else's d iend Ye ain- e e	es, s
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself  (n) Been swimming in deep water   (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	1 12 MONTHS  thered you at a	a party	No	Yes, a stranger	Someone Yes, a fr or acqu tanc	else's d iend Ye ain- e e	es, s
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself  (n) Been swimming in deep water   (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	hered you at a	a party	No	Yes, a stranger	Someone Yes, a fr or acqu tanc	else's d iend Ye ain- e e	es, s
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself  (n) Been swimming in deep water   (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	hered you at a hered you on the hered you on the hes or other	a party the	No	Yes, a stranger	Someone Yes, a fr or acqu tanc	else's d iend Ye ain- e e	es, s
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself  (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	thered you at a shered you on the sor other	a party the	No	Yes, a stranger	Someone Yes, a fr or acqu tanc	else's d iend Ye ain- e e	es, s
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself  (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	hered you at a hered you on the you continue or other	a party the	No	Yes, a stranger	Someone Yes, a fr or acqu tanc	else's d iend Ye ain- e e	es, s
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself  (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	too much to	a party the	No	Yes, a stranger	Someone Yes, a fr or acqu tanc	else's d iend Ye ain- e e	es, s
(m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself  (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	hered you at a hered you on the hered you on the here or other here or other here of too much too d when	a party the drink?	No	Yes, a stranger	Someone Yes, a fr or acqu tanc	else's d iend Ye ain- e e	es, s

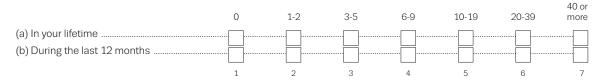
C19	In your view, does a person close to	you drink ex	cessively?	•				
	1 No							
	2 Yes → Has this caused h	arm or proble	ms in vour li	fe?				
	1 No	а от ртого	,					
	2 Yes							
	2103							
	uillisers and sedatives, like [INSERT N p people to calm down, get to sleep or t							
C20	Have you ever taken tranquillisers o	r sedatives l	because a	doctor told	vou to take	them?		
	1 No, never							
	Yes, but for less than 3 weeks							
	<sup>3</sup> Yes, for 3 weeks or more							
The n	ext questions ask about marijuana or	hashish (car	nnabis)					
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(11						
C21	How difficult do you think it would b	e for you to	get marijua	ana or hash	ish (canna	bis) if you v	vanted?	
	1 Impossible		4	Fairly easy	,			
	Very difficult		5	Very easy				
	Fairly difficult		6	Don't knov	v			
	Tamy amount			_ Borrewiew	•			
C22	On how many occasions (if any) have	ve you used	marijuana	or hashish	(cannabis)	?		
	Mark one box for each line.	Number	of occasion	S				
			0. 00000.0	9				40 or
	( )	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	more
	(a) In your lifetime(b) During the last 12 months							
	(c) During the last 30 days							
	,					5		7
		1	2	3	4	5	6	/

	Never  Never  years old or less  10 years old  11 years old  12 years old	6	13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years	old			
24	Have you ever had the possibility to try to 1			bis) <u>withou</u>	t trying it?		
	_						
The n	ext questions ask about some other drugs  How difficult do you think it would be fo  Mark one box for each line.		f the follow	ving, if you v	wanted?		
	How difficult do you think it would be fo	or you to get each o	Very	Fairly	Fairly	Very	Don't know
	How difficult do you think it would be fo Mark one box for each line.	or you to get each o			Fairly easy	easy	Don't know
	How difficult do you think it would be fo	Impossible	Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	easy	
	How difficult do you think it would be fo Mark one box for each line.  (a) Amphetamines	Impossible	Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	easy	
	How difficult do you think it would be fo Mark one box for each line.  (a) Amphetamines (b) Methamphetamines (c) Tranquillisers or sedatives (d) Ecstasy	Impossible	Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	easy	
	How difficult do you think it would be fo Mark one box for each line.  (a) Amphetamines (b) Methamphetamines (c) Tranquillisers or sedatives (d) Ecstasy (e) Cocaine	Impossible	Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	easy	
	How difficult do you think it would be fo Mark one box for each line.  (a) Amphetamines (b) Methamphetamines (c) Tranquillisers or sedatives (d) Ecstasy (e) Cocaine (f) Crack	Impossible	Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	easy	
	How difficult do you think it would be fo Mark one box for each line.  (a) Amphetamines (b) Methamphetamines (c) Tranquillisers or sedatives (d) Ecstasy (e) Cocaine	Impossible	Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	easy	

# C26 On how many occasions (if any) have you used ecstasy?

Mark one box for each line.

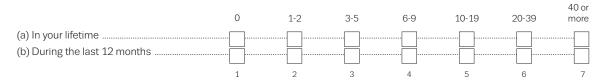




## C27 On how many occasions (if any) have you used amphetamines?

Mark one box for each line.

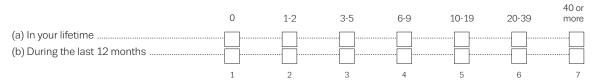
#### Number of occasions



# C28 On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines [possible street names]?

Mark one box for each line.

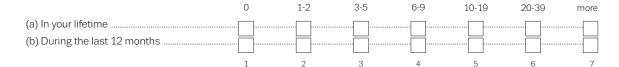
#### Number of occasions



# C29 On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine?

Mark one box for each line.

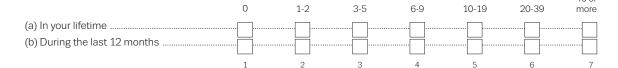
#### Number of occasions



# C30 On how many occasions (if any) have you used crack?

Mark one box for each line.

#### Number of occasions

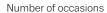


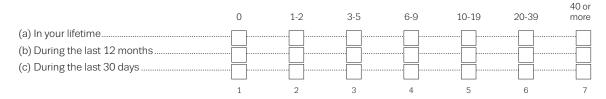
40 or

40 or

## C31 On how many occasions (if any) have you used inhalants [INSERT NATIONALLY RELEVANT EXAMPLES] to get high?

Mark one box for each line.

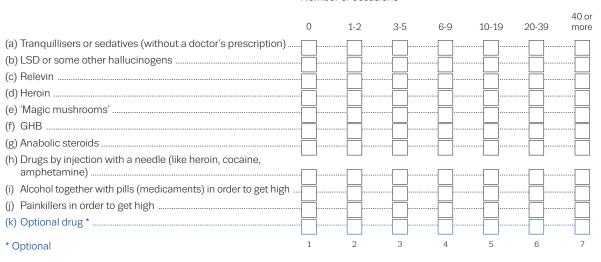




# C32 On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs?

Mark one box for each line.

Number of occasions



## C33 When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?

Mark one box for each line.

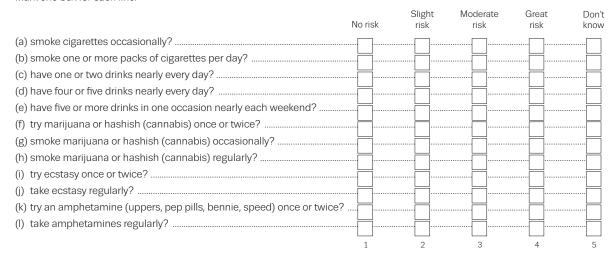
	Never	9 years old or less	10 years old	11 years old	12 years old	13 years old	14 years old	15 years old	16 years or older
(a) Try tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)									
(b) Try amphetamines or methamphetamines									
(c) Try cocaine or crack					H				
(d) Try ecstasy									
(e) Try inhalants [INSERT NATIONALLY RELEVANT EXAMPLES] in order to get high									
(f) Try alcohol together with pills (medicaments) in order to get high									

# The next questions ask about new substances **C34** New substances that imitate the effects of illicit drugs [such as cannabis or ecstasy] may now be sometimes available. They are sometimes called ['legal highs', 'ethno botanicals', 'research chemicals'] and can come in different forms, for example herbal mixtures, powders, crystals or tablets. Have you ever used such substances? Yes, I have used such substances No, I never used such substances Don't know/ Not sure **C35** What was the appearance/form of the new substance you used in the LAST 12 MONTHS? Mark one or more boxes. I have not used such substances in the last 12 months Herbal smoking mixtures with drug-like effects Powders, crystals or tablets with drug-like effects Liquids with drug-like effects Other On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following substances? \* Mark one box for each line. Number of occasions 40 or 0 1-2 3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39 more (a) Optional substance \* ..... (b) Optional substance \* ...... (c) Optional substance \* ..... \* Optional

#### The next questions ask about various substances

## C36 How much do you think PEOPLE RISK harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they ...

Mark one box for each line.



#### The next questions ask about internet, gaming and gambling

During the LAST 7 DAYS, which days (if any) were you on the internet (on a computer, tablet, smartphone, console or any other electronic device)? Please include all kinds of internet activities.

None	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

During the LAST 7 DAYS, how many hours (if any) were you on the internet (on a computer, tablet, smartphone, console or any other electronic device) on a TYPICAL WEEKDAY and a TYPICAL WEEKEND DAY? Please include all kinds of internet activities.

	None	Half an hour or less	About 1 hour	About 2-3 hours	About 4-5 hours	6 hours
(a) Typical weekday (Monday-Thursday) (b) Typical weekend day (Friday-Sunday)						

	During the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days (if any) w								
	Mark one box for each line.								
		None	1 da	ay	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days 6 da	ys 7 day
	(a) On social media (communicating with others on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik, etc.)			7					]
	(b) Playing online games (war, strategy and first-person shooter games, World of Warcraft, Call of Duty, Grand Theft Auto, MMOs, MMORPGs, etc.)			]					
	(c) Playing games in which you may win money (poker, scratch, dice, new slot, etc.)			]					]
	(d) Reading, surfing, searching for information, etc		<u></u>	] ]	H	H	H		<u> </u>
	(e) Streaming/downloading music, videos, films, etc			] ]	H	<u> </u>	H		] ]
	(f) Searching for, selling or buying products, games,								
	books, etc. (Amazon, Ebay, etc.)			<b>]</b>					]
		1	2	J	3	4	5	6 7	8
0	During the LAST 30 DAYS, how many hours (if any) die Mark one box for each line.	a you sp				.emec c		IOAL DAT	
				lalf aı hour	1	About	About	About	6 hou
		None		or less	3	1 hour	2-3 hour		or mo
	(a) On social media (communicating with others on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik, etc.)								
	(b) Playing online games (war, strategy and first-person shooter games, World of Warcraft, Call of Duty,			. [].					
	Grand Theft Auto, MMOs, MMORPGs, etc.)								
	(c) Playing games in which you may win money (poker, scratch, dice, new slot, etc.)								
	(d) Reading, surfing, searching for information, etc						H.		
	(e) Streaming/downloading music, videos, films, etc			.H.					
	(f) Searching for, selling or buying products, games,			Ш					
	books, etc. (Amazon, Ebay, etc.)								
				2		3	4	5	6
		1							
		1		2		Ü			
1					:-1	man ali a	(		ملعم ملعن
1	How much do you agree or disagree with the following on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Mark one box for each line.	stateme		on s					
1	on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter,	stateme Faceboo		on s kype		<b>gs, Kik,</b> <sup>ly</sup>			Strong
1	on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter,	stateme Faceboo	Strong	on s kype gly e	Part agre	<b>gs, Kik,</b> <sup>ly</sup>	Snapch Neither	at, Instagra	Strong
1	on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Mark one box for each line.	stateme Faceboo	Strong agreed	on s kype gly e	Part agre	gs, Kik,	Snapch  Neither nor	at, Instagra	
1	on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Mark one box for each line.  (a) I think I spend way too much time on social media	stateme Faceboo	Strong agreed	on s kype gly e	Part agre	gs, Kik,	Snapch  Neither nor	Partly disagree	Stron
1	on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Mark one box for each line.  (a) I think I spend way too much time on social media	stateme Faceboo	Strong agreed	on s kype	Part agre	gs, Kik,	Snapch  Neither nor	Partly disagree	Strong
1	on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Mark one box for each line.  (a) I think I spend way too much time on social media	stateme Faceboo	Strong agre	on s kype	Partiagre	gs, Kik,	Neither nor	Partly disagree	Strong disagr
1	on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Mark one box for each line.  (a) I think I spend way too much time on social media	stateme Faceboo	Strong agre	on s kype	Partiagre	gs, Kik,	Neither nor	Partly disagree	Stron disagr

C42	How much do you agree or disagree with the follo smartphone or other electronic device? Mark one box for each line.	owing statem					
			Strongly agree	Partly agree	Neither nor	Partly disagree	Strongly disagree
	(a) I think I spend way too much time playing games						
	(b) I get in a bad mood when I cannot spend time on gar						
	(c) My parents say that I spend way too much time on ga	arriirig	1	2	3	4	5
C43	How often (if ever) did you gamble money in the	LAST 12 MO	NTHS?				
	1 I have not gambled money during the last 12 mo	onths					
	2 Monthly or less						
	3 2-4 times a month						
	4 2-3 times a week						
	5 4-5 times a week						
	6 or more times a week						
C44	If you have gambled money in the LAST 12 MON Mark one box for each line.  (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	I have not played these games	Monthly or less	2-4 times a month	2-3 times a week	4-5 times a week	6 or more times a week
C44	Mark one box for each line.  (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	I have not played these games	Monthly or less	2-4 times a month	2-3 times a week	4-5 times	6 or more times a
C44	Mark one box for each line.  (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	I have not played these games	Monthly or less	2-4 times a month	2-3 times a week	4-5 times a week	6 or more times a week
	Mark one box for each line.  (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	I have not played these games	Monthly or less	2-4 times a month	2-3 times a week	4-5 times a week	6 or more times a week
	Mark one box for each line.  (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	I have not played these games	Monthly or less	2-4 times a month	2-3 times a week	4-5 times a week	6 or more times a week
	Mark one box for each line.  (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	I have not played these games  1  THS, which games	Monthly or less  2  Monthly or less	2-4 times a month  3  ve you play	2-3 times a week  4  yed NOT O	4-5 times a week 5	6 or more times a week 6
	Mark one box for each line.  (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	I have not played these games  1  THS, which games	Monthly or less  2  Monthly or less  Monthly or less	2-4 times a month  3  ve you play	2-3 times a week  4  yed NOT O	4-5 times a week 5	6 or more times a week 6
	Mark one box for each line.  (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	I have not played these games  1  THS, which §  I have not played these games	Monthly or less  Monthly or less  Monthly or less	2-4 times a month  3  ve you play	2-3 times a week  4  yed NOT O	4-5 times a week 5	6 or more times a week 6
	Mark one box for each line.  (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	I have not played these games  1  THS, which §  I have not played these games	Monthly or less  Monthly or less  Monthly or less	2-4 times a month  3  ve you play	2-3 times a week  4  yed NOT O	4-5 times a week 5	6 or more times a week 6

The next questions ask about your parents. If mostly foster parents, step-parents or others brought you up answer for them. For example, if you have both a stepfather and a natural father, answer for the one that is the most important in bringing you up

	r each line. Own					
	country	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXX
(a) Yourself						
(b) Your mother						
(c) rour rather	1	2	3			
	1	2	3	4	5	6
What is the hi	ghest level of schoo	ling your father co	mpleted?			
1 Complet	ted primary school or le	ess				
2 Some se	econdary school					
3 Complet	ted secondary school					
4 Some co	ollege or university					
5 Complet	ted college or universit	у				
6 Don't kn	now					
7 Does no	ot apply					
Mantin the lair		lima con con un analisa de a	amandata d2			
Complet 2 Some set 3 Complet 4 Some co	ted primary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university		ompleted?			
Complete Complete Complete Complete Complete Complete	ted primary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university ted college or universit	ess	ompleted?			
Complet	ted primary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university ted college or universit	ess	ompleted?			
Complete Some Set Som	ted primary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university ted college or universit	ess	ompleted?			
Complete Complete Complete Complete Complete Don't kn Does no	ted primary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university ted college or universit now of apply	ess y		2		
Complet Comple	ted primary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university ted college or universit	ess y		v?		
Complet Complet Complet Complet Complet Complet Don't kn Does no	ted primary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university ted college or universit now of apply	ess y		?		
Complete Complete Complete Complete Complete Don't kn Does no	eted primary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university ted college or universit now of apply	ess y		7?		
Complete Complete Complete Complete Complete Don't kn Does no	eted primary school or le econdary school ited secondary school ollege or university ited college or universit now of apply	ess y		?		
1 Complet 2 Some se 3 Complet 4 Some of 5 Complet 6 Don't kn 7 Does no  How well off is  1 Very mu 2 Much be	econdary school or le econdary school ited secondary school ollege or university ited college or universit now of apply	ess y		7?		
Complete Com	econdary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university ted college or universit now of apply s your family compa ich better off etter off fif	ess y		7?		
Complete Com	econdary school or le econdary school ted secondary school ollege or university ted college or universit now of apply s your family compa ich better off etter off fif	ess y		?		
Complete Some see Complete Com	econdary school or less econdary school or less econdary school of ted secondary school of ted secondary school of ted college or university or university of ted college or university of ted college or university of ted college or university or university of ted college or university or university of ted college or university or univ	ess y		17		

16

2 Father	6 Brother(s) 7 Sister(s)
	8 Grandparent(s)
<ul><li>3 Stepfather</li><li>4 Mother</li></ul>	9 Other relative(s)
5 Stepmother	Non-relative(s)
3 Stephnotner	10 Notrielative(s)
How often do the following statements ap	oply to you?
Mark one box for each line.	Almost always Often Sometimes Seldom
(a) My parent(s) set definite rules about what I c	•
(b) My parent(s) set definite rules about what I c	an do outside the home
(c) My parent(s) know whom I am with in the even	
<ul><li>(d) My parent(s) know where I am in the evening</li><li>(e) I can easily get warmth and caring from my n</li></ul>	
(f) I can easily get emotional support from my m	
(g) I can easily borrow money from my mother a	
(h) I can easily get money as a gift from my moth	ner and/or father
(i) I can easily get warmth and caring from my b	
(j) I can easily get emotional support from my be	est friend
Do your parents know where you spend So  Know always  Know quite often	aturday nights?
3 Know sometimes	

1	Have you used	d cannabis during the LAST 12 MONTHS?					
	1 No						
	2 Yes	Has the following happened to you during the LAST 12 N	MONTHS	6?			
		Mark one box for each line.					
			Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Ver ofte
		(a) Have you smoked cannabis before midday?					
		(b) Have you smoked cannabis when you were alone?					
		(c) Have you had memory problems when you smoked cannabis?					
		(d) Have friends or members of your family told you					
		that you ought to reduce or stop your cannabis use? (e) Have you tried to reduce or stop your cannabis					
		use without succeeding?(f) Have you had problems because of your use					
		of cannabis (argument, fight, accident, bad result					_
		at school, etc.)? Which:					
			1	2	3	4	5
2	Are you part o	f a clique of friends, where using cannabis is part of you  How often per month do you meet with members of this		iour whei	n you meet	?	
2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily		iour whei	n you meet	?	
2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week		iour whei	1 you meet	?	
2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week		iour whei	n you meet	?	
2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week  1-3 times a month		iour whei	n you meet	?	
2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week		iour whei	n you meet	?	
2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week  1-3 times a month		iour whei	1 you meet	?	
.2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week  1-3 times a month		iour whei	1 you meet	?	
.2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week  1-3 times a month		iour whei	n you meet	?	
.2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week  1-3 times a month		iour whei	n you meet	?	
2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week  1-3 times a month		iour whei	n you meet	?	
2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week  1-3 times a month		iour whei	n you meet	?	
2	1 No	How often per month do you meet with members of this  (Almost) daily  3-4 times a week  1-2 times a week  1-3 times a month		iour whe	1 you meet	?	

## The next questions are about yourself and what you think about others

# **O01** Which of the following best describes your average grade at the end of the last term?

1 (Highest marks)

etc.

## O02 How satisfied are you usually with ...

Mark one box for each line.

Walk one box for each line.	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither nor	Not so satisfied	Not at all satisfied	There is no such person
(a) your relationship with your mother?						
(b) your relationship with your father?						
(c) your relationship with your friends?	<u>-</u>					
	1	2	3	4	5	6

# 003 What do you think your mother's reaction would be if you do the following things?

Mark one box for each line.

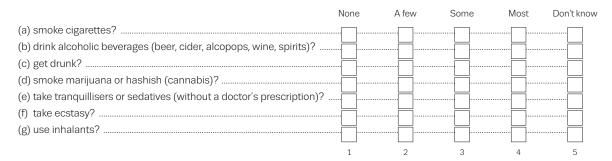
	She would not allow it	She would discourage it	She would not mind	She would approve of it	Don't knov
(a) Get drunk					
(b) Use marijuana/hashish					
(c) Use ecstasy					
	1	2	3	4	5

# 004 What do you think your father's reaction would be if you do the following things?

	He would not allow it	He would discourage it	He would not mind	He would approve of it	Don't kno
(a) Get drunk					
(b) Use marijuana/hashish					
(c) Use ecstasy					
	1	2	3	Δ	5

<b>O05</b>	How many of your friends would you estimate
------------	---

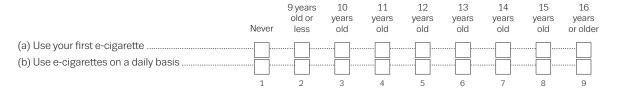
Mark one box for each line.



### Now follow another two questions about smoking and tobacco

## Ode Have you ever used moist snuff (snus), e-cigarettes or water pipe?

## When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?



#### The next questions ask once more about alcohol

# This question is about alcohol consumption during the LAST 7 DAYS.

Please pay attention to the sizes of the bottles and glasses!

Please answer every question. If you have not had a beverage, indicate '0'.

(a) On how many days (if any) have you had any alcoholic drink?

In the last 7 days I have had **alcoholic drinks** on days (0 = none, 7 = every day)

(b) How many bottles or glasses of beer have you had?

In the last 7 days I have had glasses or bottles of **beer** (0 = haven't had any beer)

(c) How many glasses of wine or sparkling wine have you had?

In the last 7 days I have had glasses of **wine or sparkling wine** (0 = haven't had any wine or sparkling wine)

(d) How many glasses of spirits have you had?

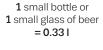
In the last 7 days I have had glasses of **spirits** (0 = haven't had any spirits)

(e) How many glasses of <u>alcoholic mixed drinks</u> have you had?

In the last 7 days I have had glasses of **alcoholic mixed drinks** (0 = haven't had any alcoholic mixed drinks)

















1 glass of spirits = 0.04 l



1 glass of alcoholic mixed drink = 0.33 I

21

Mark one box for each line.	Numbo	of occasion	2			
	9dmbri 0	1-2	s 3-5	6-9	10-19	20 or m
(a) Beer					10-13	20 01 111
(b) Cider *						
(c) Alcopops *						
(d) Wine						
(e) Spirits						
* Optional						
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Think back once more over the LAS	「30 DAYS. On how m	any occasio	ons (if any)	have you o	drunk beer,	, cider,
Think back once more over the LAS alcopops, wine or spirits in a pub, ba				have you o	drunk beer,	, cider,
	ır, restaurant or disco	(on-premis	e)?	have you o	drunk beer,	, cider,
alcopops, wine or spirits in a pub, ba	r, restaurant or disco Numbe	on-premis of occasion	e)?			
alcopops, wine or spirits in a pub, ba Mark one box for each line.	r, restaurant or disco Numbe 0	(on-premis	e)?	have you o	drunk beer	
alcopops, wine or spirits in a pub, batter and box for each line.  (a) Beer	Numbe	on-premis of occasion	e)?			
alcopops, wine or spirits in a pub, batter and batter a	Numbe	on-premis of occasion	e)?			
alcopops, wine or spirits in a pub, batter and box for each line.  (a) Beer	Numbe	on-premis of occasion	e)?			
alcopops, wine or spirits in a pub, batter and box for each line.  (a) Beer	Numbe	on-premis	e)?			
alcopops, wine or spirits in a pub, batter and box for each line.  (a) Beer	Numbe	on-premis of occasion	e)?			20 or m

At a bar or a pub

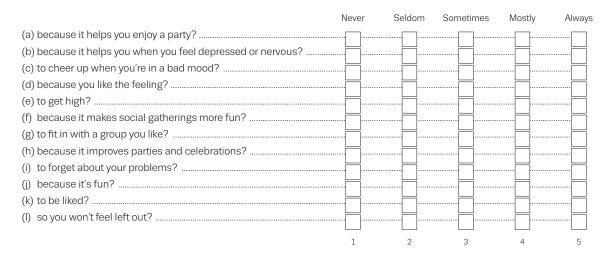
Other places (please describe) ...

In a disco In a restaurant

5

#### O12 In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you drink ...

Mark one box for each line.

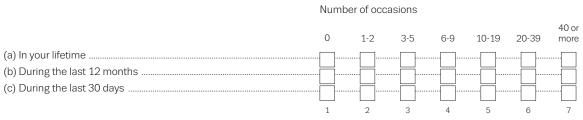


#### The next two questions are about energy drinks

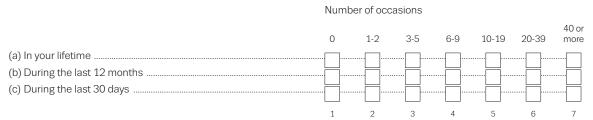
## On how many occasions (if any) have you had any energy drink [insert national examples]?

(Don't include so called 'sports drinks' [insert national examples])

Mark one box for each line.



# On how many occasions (if any) have you been drinking energy drinks and alcohol during a single session? (Don't include so called 'sports drinks' [insert national examples])



F	Please read the statements below regarding internet use. Please indi	cate ho	w often t	hese staten	nents a	pplv to
	Mark one box for each line.					
	Mark one box for oddri into		0.11		0.5	
	(a) How often do you find it difficult to stop using the internet when	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very c
(	(a) How often do you find it difficult to stop using the internet when you are online?					
(	(b) How often do you continue to use the internet despite your intention to stop?					
(	(c) How often do others (e.g. parents, friends) say you should use the internet less?					
	(d) How often do you prefer to use the internet instead of spending time with others (e.g. parents, friends)?	1 1				
(	(e) How often are you short of sleep because of the internet?					
(	(f) How often do you think about the internet, even when not online?					
(	(g) How often do you look forward to your next internet session?					
(	(h) How often do you think you should use the internet less often?					
(	(i) How often have you unsuccessfully tried to spend less time on the internet?					
(	(j) How often do you rush through your (home) work in order to go on the internet?					
(	(k) How often do you neglect your daily obligations (work, school or family life) because you prefer to go on the internet?					
(	(I) How often do you go on the internet when you are feeling down?					<del> </del>
(	(m) How often do you use the internet to escape from your sorrows or get relief from negative feelings?					
(	(n) How often do you feel restless, frustrated, or irritated when					
	you cannot use the internet?					
		1	2	3	4	
k	you cannot use the internet?  Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.	1 ion REF	FERS TO	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusi
k	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's sa	1 ion REF	FERS TO	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv
k	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's sa apply to you.	ion REI	FERS TO ase indic	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
k a	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's sa apply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing	ion REF ke. Plea	FERS TO ase indic	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
k a N	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?	ion REf ke. Plea	FERS TO ase indic	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
k a N	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's sa apply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing	ion REI ke. Plea	FERS TO ase indic	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
k a n	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest but we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?	ion REI ke. Plea	FERS TO ase indic	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
k	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest but we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?  (b) How often do you play longer than originally planned?  (c) How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?  (d) How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?	ion REF ke. Plea	FERS TO ase indic	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?  (b) How often do you play longer than originally planned?  (c) How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?  (d) How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?  (e) How often do the people around you complain that you are gaming too much?	ion REI ke. Plea	FERS TO ase indic	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
k	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's sa apply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?	ion REF ke. Plea	Seldom	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
k	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?  (b) How often do you play longer than originally planned?  (c) How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?  (d) How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?  (e) How often do the people around you complain that you are gaming too much?  (f) How often do you fail to meet up with a friend because you	ion REF ke. Plea	Seldom	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?  (b) How often do you play longer than originally planned?  (c) How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?  (d) How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?  (e) How often do the people around you complain that you are gaming too much?  (f) How often do you fail to meet up with a friend because you were gaming?  (g) How often do you daydream about gaming?  (h) How often do you lose track of time when gaming?	ion REI ke. Plea	Seldom	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest but we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?  (b) How often do you play longer than originally planned?  (c) How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?  (d) How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?  (e) How often do the people around you complain that you are gaming too much?  (f) How often do you fail to meet up with a friend because you were gaming?  (g) How often do you daydream about gaming?  (h) How often do you get restless or irritable if you are unable to play games for a few days?	ion REI ke. Plea	Seldom	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest out we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?  (b) How often do you play longer than originally planned?  (c) How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?  (d) How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?  (e) How often do the people around you complain that you are gaming too much?  (f) How often do you fail to meet up with a friend because you were gaming?  (g) How often do you daydream about gaming?  (h) How often do you lose track of time when gaming?  (h) How often do you get restless or irritable if you are unable	ion REI ke. Plea	Seldom	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state
	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest but we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?  (b) How often do you play longer than originally planned?  (c) How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?  (d) How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?  (e) How often do the people around you complain that you are gaming too much?  (f) How often do you fail to meet up with a friend because you were gaming?  (g) How often do you daydream about gaming?  (h) How often do you get restless or irritable if you are unable to play games for a few days?	ion REF ke. Plea	Seldom	ONLINE GA	AMES e	e state
	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The quest but we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's samply to you.  Mark one box for each line.  (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?  (b) How often do you play longer than originally planned?  (c) How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?  (d) How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?  (e) How often do the people around you complain that you are gaming too much?  (f) How often do you fail to meet up with a friend because you were gaming?  (g) How often do you lose track of time when gaming?  (h) How often do you get restless or irritable if you are unable to play games for a few days?  (j) How often do you unsuccessfully try to reduce the time you spend on gaming?	ion REF ke. Plea	Seldom	ONLINE GA	AMES e	xclusiv e state

017	Have you ever felt the need to bet more and more money?
	1 No 2 Yes
018	Have you ever had to lie to people important to you about how much you gambled?  1 No 2 Yes
019	How much time (if any) did you spend gambling money on a TYPICAL DAY in the LAST 12 MONTHS?  1
020	How often (if ever) did you gamble money more than 2 hours (on a single occasion) in the LAST 12 MONTHS?  1